

94: 355.21 (=411.16)(47+57) «18»

. .

.

1856–1874 .

.,

:

,

,

,

,

,

.

.

,

VIII .,

,

« » 50 .

,

(1914 .

,

).

, (),

,

,

.

—

.

.

,

.

,

,

. . , . . , . .

.

.

. .

,

[1].

XIX
1831–1874

[2].

[3].

1794–1874

[4].

[5;6].

[7].

1856–1874 .

1772 .

50 .

« »

360

9 1786 .

[8, .41].

7 1794 .,

500

[9, .554].

. 21 1796 .

«

500 » [10, .857–858].

(1825–1855 .)

1827 . «

»,

« ».

, «

[]

[...]

» [11, .727].

1827 .

1874 .

1838 .

1

[12].

7

1000

—

10

1000

[13, .481].

30

1000

« » [14, .32].

40–50–

—

1853–1856 .

[15, .13–20].

1844 ., [16, .182].
(1854–1855 .) 143 . [16, .182].
:« , » [17, .111].
18 1855 .
(1855–1881 .).
1855 . [14, .76].
1856 .– [18, .271].

1856 . ,

· · , « »

«

» [17, .74].

1856 .,

26 1856 . ,

«

»,

«

».

[19, .807–808].

1857 . ,

[20].

«

».

. 1211 « » ,

300 . [20, .323–324].

[21, .58].

50- . XIX .

1860 .

. 1858 .

: «

» [22, .449–450].

8 1859 .

[23, .59].

1860 .

[24, .234].

1861 .

[25, .461–462].

1863 .

(

),

,

,

.

,

[26, .706–710].

— 1860— .

. 1864 .

, ,

, ,

[27, .261–262].

— ,

, ,

,

— .

,

,

,

,

. 1860 .

,

,

,

.

: «

» [28, .401–402].

1861 .

—

—

[29, .654–655]. 1867 .

. 1855 .

1859 .

[30, .20].

1874 .

1874 .

1. . . . XIX .: . . . : . 07. 00. 02 « . . . » / – , 2007. – 23 .
2. . . . 1831–1874 : . . . : 07. 00. 02 « . . . » / – , 2006. – 20 .
3. . . . – XIX .: 07. 00. 02 « . . . » / – , 2007. – 22 c.

4. 1794–1874 : : 07.00.01 « » / , 2010. – 20 .

5. Michael Stanislawski. . Tsar Nicholas I and the Jews: The Transformation of Jewish Society in Russia, 1825–1855» (Harvard, 1979). – 1983. – 246 .

6. Litvak, Olga. The literary response to conscription: individuality and authority in the Russian–Jewish Enlightenment / Olga Litvak. – Ann Arbor, Mich.: UMI, 2000. – 279 p.

7. – . : 1827–1914. / – . – . : , 2003. – 556 .

8. . / . . – . : ; : , 2000. – 352 .

9.

, ; ; 3 1783 // (). . – , 1830. – . – 249. – . 554–555.

10. , 500 , 7 1794 // . – , 1830. – . – 232. – . 857–858.

11. . 1827.// . – , 1830. – . – 1330. – . 727–741.

12. // . 15 . – .

V. . 1. – ., 1857. – 493 .

13.

, [] // . – , 1853. – . V . – 26460. – . 481.

14. / [/]. – . : , 1912. – 285 .

15. . / . // . – 2007. –
45. – C. 13–20.

16. Pctrovsky–Sht rn Y. Jews in the Russian Army, 1827–1917: drafted into
Modernity / Yohanan Pctrovsky–Sht rn. – ambridge university press, 2009. – 308
p.

17. . . / . . . – .: , 1911. – 179 .

18. . 1856.

10 // . . – , 1857. – . . –
30484. – . 271.

19.

// . . – , 1857. – . . – 30883. –
. 807–808.

20. // . . 1. – .:

, 1962. – 447 .

21. . 1857.

18 // . . – , 1858. – . . –
. – 31425. – . 58.

22.

. 1858. 29 // . . – , 1860. – . .
– . – 32725. – . 449–450.

23.

1859. 8 // . . – , 1861. – . V. –
. – 34884. – . 57–68.

24.

. 1860.
15 // . . – , 1862. – . V. – . –
35562. – . 234.

25.

. 1861. 13 // . . – ,
1863. – . V. – . – 37624. – . 461–462.

26. 1863 . . . 1863. 27 // . . . , 1866. –

. V .– .– 39799.– .706–710.

27.

, . 1864.
25 // . . . , 1866. – . . –
.– 40703.– .261–262.

28.

.– . 1860. 22 // .
.– , 1862.– . V.– .– 36339.– .
401–402.

29.

, , .– .
[], . 1862. 3 // .
.– , 1865.– . V .– .– 38444.–
. 654–655.

30.

. 1859. 12 // . .– , 1861.–
. V.– .– 34037.– .20.

. .

XIX .

XIX ., 1856–

1874 .

rofimuk, . . Legal equalization of the Jews by Christians in the performance of military conscription duties in the Russian Empire in the nineteenth century

Analyzes the public policy of the Russian authorities in the military conscription of Jews in the nineteenth century, its liberalization during the 1856–1874 years.

Key words: *military duty, recruit set, the Jewish community, the Russian Empire, liberalization, public policy.*