

**Східноєвропейський національний університет
імені Лесі Українки
Факультет міжнародних відносин
Кафедра іноземних мов**

Оксана Черняк

**ПАСИВНИЙ СТАН В АНГЛІЙСЬКІЙ МОВІ:
ТРЕНУВАЛЬНІ ВПРАВИ ТА ТЕСТОВІ ЗАВДАННЯ**

***ДЛЯ СТУДЕНТІВ 1 КУРСУ
ФАКУЛЬТЕТУ МІЖНАРОДНИХ ВІДНОСИН***

Луцьк

2013

УДК 811.111'366.573 (079.1)

ББК 81.432.1-923.2

Ч-49

*Рекомендовано до друку науково-методичною радою
Східноєвропейського національного університету імені Лесі Українки
(протокол № 5 від 20 лютого 2013)*

Рецензенти:

Карпчук Н. П. - кандидат філологічних наук, доцент кафедри міжнародної інформації Східноєвропейського національного університету імені Лесі Українки

Книш Т. В. - кандидат педагогічних наук, доцент кафедри іноземних мов та педагогіки ЛПРОЛ "Україна"

Черняк О. П.

Ч-49 Пасивний стан в англійській мові: тренувальні вправи та тестові завдання: для студентів 1 курсу факультету міжнародних відносин. – 50 с. – 2013 р.

Методичні рекомендації містять тренувальні вправи та тестові завдання на використання пасивного стану в англійській мові. Подано тести на різницю у використанні активного та пасивного стану, які викликають найбільші труднощі при вивченні англійської мови. Призначено для студентів 1 курсу факультету міжнародних відносин, а також усіх, хто вивчає англійську граматику.

УДК 811.111'366.573 (079.1)

ББК 81.432.1-923.2

© Черняк О.П., 2013

© Східноєвропейський національний університет імені Лесі Українки, 2013

Пояснювальна записка

Методичні рекомендації містять тренувальні вправи та тестові завдання на використання пасивного стану в англійській мові. Тренувальні вправи сприяють кращому засвоєнню граматичного матеріалу та формуванню необхідних навичок. Тестові завдання дають змогу перевірити чітко визначений обсяг матеріалу, є змога охопити тестуванням усю групу студентів, інформацію про рівень знань студентів можна отримати за дуже короткий час (завдання виконуються протягом 10 хвилин). Крім того, використанням тестового контролю викладач стимулюватиме поточну роботу студентів, адже часте проведення невеликої за обсягом перевірки привчає студентів до регулярних занять іноземною мовою.

Тестові завдання можуть бути використані як для підсумкового контролю, так і для проміжного контролю знань з граматики англійської мови і умінь застосовувати їх на практиці. Тестовий характер завдань сприяє об'єктивній оцінці знань студентів на основі достовірної інформації. З підрахунку помилок виводиться об'єктивна оцінка – “задовільно” – якщо 2/3 завдань студент виконав, “добре” – якщо допущено 3 помилки, і “відмінно” – за наявності не більше 1 помилки.

Призначено для студентів 1 курсу факультету міжнародних відносин, а також усіх, хто вивчає англійську граматику.

THE PASSIVE VOICE USAGE AND FORMATION

The passive voice is used when we want to focus attention on the person or thing affected by the action. Normally, the performer of the action, or the agent, comes first and is made the subject of the verb and then we use the active form of the verb. The other person or thing is made the object of the verb.

Consider these examples:

'The boss invited her to the party.'

'The construction company in Station Road employs three hundred people.'

However, if you want to focus on the person or thing affected by the action, you make the person or thing the subject of the sentence and use the passive voice:

'She was invited to the party by the boss.'

'Three hundred people are employed by the construction company in Station Road.'

We often prefer to use the passive voice when:

1. We do not know who the agent is:

'I don't know who did it, but my pet rabbit has been let out.'

'I had the feeling that I was being followed.'

instead of: *'I don't know who did it, but someone has let out my pet rabbit.'*

'I had the feeling that somebody was following me.'

2. When it is obvious to the listener or reader who the agent is:

'I had been instructed to remove all the ash trays.'

'She discovered that she was being paid less than her male colleagues.'

instead of: *'My boss had instructed me to remove all the ash trays.'*

'She discovered that the firm was paying her less than her male colleagues.'

3. When it is not important to know who the agent is:

'Do you want a lift?' 'No thanks, I'm being collected.'

instead of: *'Do you want a lift?' 'No thanks, someone is collecting me.'*

4. When the agent has already been mentioned:

'In the next session of parliament, new laws will be introduced aimed at stopping domestic violence.'

instead of: *'In the next session of parliament, the government will introduce new laws aimed at stopping domestic violence.'*

5. When people in general are the agents:

'All the Beatles records can be borrowed from the central library.'

instead of: *'You can borrow all the Beatles records from the central library.'*

Passive forms are made up of an appropriate form of the verb **'to be'** followed by **the past participle (pp)** form of the verb:

Verb form	Construction	Example
Present simple	am/is/are + pp	How is this word pronounced ?
Present continuous	am/are/is being + pp	The house is being redecorated .
Present perfect simple	has/have been + pp	He has just been sacked!
Past simple	was/were + pp	All his credit cards were stolen last week.
Past continuous	was/were being + pp	He was being treated for depression when he won the lottery.
Past perfect simple	had been + pp	The vegetables had been cooked for far too long, but we had to eat them.

Future simple	will be + pp	The house contents will be auctioned on Saturday.
Future perfect simple	will have been + pp	There's no point in hurrying. It will all have been eaten by now.
Infinitive	(to) be + pp	Exams have to be taken almost every year you are at school. Do you know who is going to be invited ?

It is possible to form the passive with other verb forms, such as the perfect continuous ones, but usually it is better to avoid these forms because of their complicated and inelegant structure e.g.

'The factory has been being built for 10 years!'

Verbs with two objects

Some verbs that have two objects can make two different passive sentences:
For example: 'give' - Active: *He gave me the book / He gave the book to me.*

You can choose either of the two objects to be the subject of the passive sentence.

Passive: *I was given the book (by him) / The book was given to me (by him)*

Other verbs like this are: *ask, offer, teach, tell, lend, promise, sell, throw.*

Note that it is only transitive verbs which can have passive forms. Intransitive verbs, like *cry, die, arrive, disappear, wait*, which often describe physical behaviour, cannot be used in the passive voice. They have no objects, so there is nothing to become the subject of a passive sentence.

EXERCISES

1. Choose the best way to complete the sentences below

1. He may forget the password.
 - a) The password may be forgot.
 - b) The password may been forgot.
 - c) The password may have been forgotten.
 - d) The password may be forgotten.

2. He should have done the assignment.
 - a) The assignment should have been done.
 - b) The assignment should be done.
 - c) The assignment should had been done.
 - d) The assignment should have been did.

3. John has completed the project.
 - a) The project completed by John.
 - b) The project has been completed by John.
 - c) The project was completed by John.
 - d) The project has completed by John.

4. He should have done the assignment.
 - a) The assignment should be done.
 - b) The assignment should had been done.
 - c) The assignment should have been did.
 - d) The assignment should have been done.

5. They ought to change the law.
 - a) The law ought to been changed.

- b) The law ought been change.
 - c) The law ought to be changed.
 - d) The law ought to have been changed.
6. We might see a comet tonight.
- a) A comet might could be seen tonight.
 - b) A comet might be saw tonight.
 - c) A comet might be seen tonight.
 - d) A comet might have been seen tonight.
7. I have received your letter.
- a) Your letter have been received by me.
 - b) Your letter has been received by me.
 - c) Your letter has been receiving by me.
 - d) Your letter was received.
8. She was reading a book by Tolstoy.
- a) A book by Tolstoy has being read by her.
 - b) A book by Tolstoy was being read by her.
 - c) A book by Tolstoy is being read by her.
 - d) A book by Tolstoy was read by her.
9. She had seen the movie before.
- a) The movie had been seen by her before.
 - b) The movie had seen by her before.
 - c) The movie was seen by her before.
 - d) The movie is seen by her before.
10. Haven't they painted the building yet?
- a) Hadn't the building been painted yet?

- b) Hasn't the building been painted yet?
- c) Isn't the building painted yet?
- d) Wasn't the building painted yet?

2. Change the sentences to the passive voice

1. They found oil in the North Sea. Oil _____ in the North Sea.
2. We should not leave litter about. Litter _____ about.
3. They built new houses in High Street last year. New houses _____ in High Street last year.
4. They sell sweets in this shop. Sweets _____ in this shop.
5. We should not pollute our environment. Our environment _____ .
6. They export electrical goods to other countries. Electrical goods _____ to other countries.
7. They produce planes in GB. Planes _____ in GB.
8. They export some products to Austria. Some products _____ to Austria.
9. They grow coffee in Brazil. Coffee _____ in Brazil.
10. They completed the Capitol in 1865. The Capitol _____ in 1865.

3. Use the verbs in passive in the necessary tense form

1. Paul _____ (send) to prison. (Future simple)
2. My brother _____ (just beat) in the race. (Present perfect)
3. He _____ (tell) to wait outside. (Past simple)
4. I _____ (not pay) for the work. (Past simple)
5. Policemen _____ (often ask) the way. (Present simple)
6. The lawn _____ (cut) once a week. (Present simple)
7. We _____ (ask) by the police. (Future simple)
8. The towels _____ (not use). (Past simple)
9. He _____ (not sell) the jewels. (Present simple)
10. They _____ (teach) French. (Present simple)

11. The fire brigade_____ (phone) soon after the fire had broken out. (Past simple)
12. You _____ (laugh) at if you talk such nonsense. (Future simple)
13. All the fruits _____ (eat up) by the guests. (Past simple)
14. The letter _____ (answer) tomorrow. (Future simple)
15. Stamps _____ (sell) here. (Present simple)

4. Change the sentences to the passive voice

1. Many people begin new projects in January
2. You must wash that shirt for tonight's party.
3. Mum is going to prepare the food.
4. They make shoes in that factory.
5. We will have to examine you again.
6. They had finished preparations by the time the guests arrived.
7. The delegation will meet the visitors at the airport.
8. We have produced skis here since 1964.
9. All workers will read the memo.
10. Nobody can beat Tiger Woods at golf.
11. They also speak German at EU meetings.
12. We must look into the question.
13. Someone reads the newspaper to him every day.
14. The Chinese discovered acupuncture thousands of years ago.
15. Has he given you back the book yet?
16. The police locked up the criminals.
17. They must have left the keys behind.
18. The robbers made up the story.
19. The boy is eating the cake.
20. Dad promised by a box of chocolates.
21. The spider scared her.
22. The guide will show us the Natural History Museum in the afternoon.

23. The dentist is cleaning the woman's teeth.

24. She showed her relatives the new house.

5. Change the sentences to the passive voice

1. The Browns have built the large house.

2. A jellyfish stung her while she was swimming.

3. They gave her a nice present.

4. Jane is singing the new song.

5. The storm destroyed the house.

6. People spent a lot of Monday on the first shopping Saturday.

7. How do you write that word?

8. She watered the flowers every day.

9. The headmaster called his parents to the office.

10. Ben will direct the show.

11. The dog has broken the window pane.

12. You must pay the bill first.

13. They were interviewing her for the job.

14. The professor told him not to talk in class.

15. You shouldn't speak to your neighbor.

16. Do not leave your bicycle in the hall.

17. Can you learn French easily?

18. Your impolite tone surprises me.

19. James will repair the car.

20. An unknown author wrote the book.

21. They forced him to steal the money out of his dad's room.

22. Our neighbors have invited us to dinner.

23. Why are they tearing down the old theatre?

24. I will present my ideas at the conference tonight.

25. She would have told you.

6. Change the sentences to the passive voice

1. They introduced me to her husband
2. Someone sold this old hat to my wife.
3. They are pushing the car.
4. Someone broke into my office.
5. They were talking about you.
6. You ought to clean the desk.
7. The headmaster will contact you.
8. Nobody has given out the news yet.
9. Didn't she tell you the truth?
10. The thieves had stolen all the gold.
11. The students are using the computers right now.
12. They often mistreat the patients here.
13. Edison invented the gramophone.
14. Everybody admired your last book.
15. Someone is knocking at the door.
16. They might take the old man to the hospital.
17. They could have kicked her out of the restaurant.
18. We will have to give them more attention.
19. The cat ate the sandwich.
20. They told us that the water is clean.
21. Millions of fans will see the final game tomorrow.
22. They told us to leave the room.
23. You should review the lessons before the test.
24. The doctors have made the announcements over the loudspeakers.
25. The publishers are reading the book.

7. Change the sentences to the passive voice

1. One of the cleaners has found my purse.
2. The robber hit him on the head with a hammer.

3. The government has built a new road in this area.
4. The assistant handed me a note.
5. We elected John class representative.
6. Someone has taken my wallet.
7. Many people use bicycles as a means of transport.
8. They advised me to get a visa.
9. They were rebuilding the old road when I drove by.
10. The local council opened a new shopping centre.
11. They haven't decided anything yet.
12. The crowd was slowly filling the new stadium.
13. Someone has suggested that the shop should close.
14. Dad used a knife to open the window.
15. The waitress will bring you your drinks in a minute
16. Nobody ever heard anything of John again.
17. People asked me the way three times
18. Lots of people had parked their cars on the pavement.
19. The helpers have not packed the boxes yet.
20. They are still preparing the food.
21. They will launch the new ship next week.
22. Christopher Wren built the church in the 17th century.
23. Beckham scored the goal in the 35th minute.
24. We serve all main courses with vegetables and salad.
25. Someone pushed Harry over the railing.

8. Complete the following sentences using Passive Voice

1. There's somebody behind us. I think we _____ (follow) .
2. A mystery is something that _____ (explain/can't) .
3. We didn't play football yesterday. The match _____ (cancel) .
4. The television _____ (repair) . It's working again now.
5. The church tower _____ (restore) . The work is almost finished.

6. "How old is the tower?" "It _____ (believe) to be over 60 years old."
7. If I didn't do my job properly, I _____ (would/sack) .
8. A/ I left some papers on the desk last night and I can't find them now.
B/ They (might/throw) _____ away.
9. After _____ (arrest) , I (take) to the police station.
10. I learnt to swim when I was young. I _____ (teach) by my mother.

9. Complete the sentences using one of these verbs in the correct form

cause	hold	invite	overtake	translate
damage	include	make	show	write

1. Many accidents _____ by dangerous driving.
2. Cheese _____ from milk.
3. The roof of the building _____ in a storm a few days ago.
4. There's no need to leave a tip. Service _____ in the bill.
5. You _____ to the wedding. Why didn't you go ?
6. A cinema is a place where films _____.
7. In the United States, elections for President _____ every four years.
8. Originally the book _____ in Spanish and a few years ago it _____ into English.
9. We were driving along quite fast but we _____ by lots of other cars.

10. Introduce correct passive forms of the verb in Perfect Tenses:

1. _____ you/ever/rob in the street? Yes, once.
2. The house _____ completely/burn before the fire brigade arrived.
3. Our conversation _____ interrupt by phone calls three times so far.
4. Your wages _____ not/pay by next Tuesday.
5. After all exams _____ pass, we went on holiday.
6. We _____ deceive by Mark lately so we don't trust him any more.
7. How _____ your/ideas/receive since you came back to work?

8. The supper _____ cook by 8 o'clock.
9. Jack's flat _____ nicely/furnish before he invited us to visit him.
10. _____ your/town/invade with so many tourists before? No, it is the first time.
11. The letter _____ open before Jim came back from work.
12. Not much _____ say since I joined my friends.
13. All the cash _____ spend by the end of next week.
14. The noise at the party _____ tolerate until George broke the window.
15. My street _____ not/sweep even once since I moved in.
16. Such bad weather _____ not/expect so we were all angry.
17. My radio _____ not/repair yet. It's still broken.
18. Everything we learned _____ forget by the end of our holiday.
19. The window in my car _____ smash and it looked terrible.
20. That song _____ already/play five times! I can't listen to it any more.

11. Change the sentences to passive voice. This time there are two answers

1. John gave a bar of chocolate to Jill.

a: _____

b: _____

2. I lent a pencil to Graham.

a: _____

b: _____

3. Fiona told the truth to Julian.

a: _____

b: _____

4. They offered the job to Simon.

a: _____

b: _____

5. The boss showed the new computer to Anna.

a: _____

b: _____

6. Julie taught the grammar to the students.

a: _____

b: _____

7. I sent the email to John.

a: _____

b: _____

8. Lucy threw the ball to the child.

a: _____

b: _____

9. Sophia sold the car to a doctor.

a: _____

b: _____

10. I asked the question to David.

a: _____

b: _____

12. Insert the required tense (Passive Voice). Translate the sentences into Ukrainian

1. "I don't want to hear another word. I ___ never ___ so ___ in my whole life. (to insult) (*Shaw*) 2. But what shall I do if you ___ ? (to kill) (*Shaw*) 3. Godfrey waited, before he spoke again, until the ale ___ and the door ___ (to bring, to close) (*Eliot*) 4. In whatever spare time he could find, he read the current research journals, trying to understand the implications of the experiments which ___ throughout the world, (to perform) (*Wilson*) 5. Merriman, order the dog-cart at once. Mr. Ernest ___ suddenly to town, (to call back) (*Wilde*) 6. Upon the Doctor and the widow the eyes of both Mr. Tuprnan and his companion ___ for some time, when the stranger broke silence, (to fix) (*Dickens*) 7. In 1834, the Houses of Parliament, with the exception of Westminster Hall ___ by fire. They ___ '. by Sir Charles Barry, (to destroy, to rebuild) 8. "I'm afraid that we're going to have to move," he said. "This

lab won't be big enough for us after all. But there's a double room on the eleventh floor that ___ " (to use — negative) (*Wilson*) 9. Lanny noticed that he ___ by three white men from the coffee stall on the other side of the road, (to watch) 10. It was past eleven o'clock — a late hour for the little village of Cobham — when Mr. Pickwick retired to the bedroom which ___ for his reception, (to prepare) (*Dickens*) 11. We ___. if we ___, but never mind, (to scold, to see) (*Ch. Bronte*) 12. The Nobel Prize ___ to him in 1924 when the advent of wave mechanics had revealed the importance of his work, ten years after his famous experiment ___ (to give, to perform) (*Wilson*) 13. The camp of peace will not allow the outbreak of a new war that ___ by the imperialists. (to prepare) 14. I called... to ask if a diamond brooch of mine ___ (to find) (*Wilde*) 15. The tea-things ___ scarcely ___ when the London coach deposited Mr. Weller, senior, at the door. (to put away) (*Dickens*) 16. Annette's most valuable stone was ruby, which ___ to her when she was twelve by an Indian prince who was in love with her mother, (to give) (*Murdoch*) 17. He [Jim] put down his pail... and bent over the toe with absorbing interest while the bandage ___ (to unwind) (*Twain*) 18. He carefully examined the contents of his case, and did not speak again until the beer ___ and he had paid for it. (to bring) (*Priestley*) 19. The little patient — and ___, and now lay composed in her crib, (to examine, to soothe) (*Ch. Bronte*) 20. It was an idea that ___ at that moment ___ by Colonel Melchett and Colonel Bantry. (to discuss) (*Christie*) 21. Lanny ___ cruelly, heartlessly in the way Sara ___ When he ___, the barking of a dog ___ It ___ by hurried footsteps, (to beat, to beat, to beat, to hear, to follow) 22. He [Arthur] went up to his room. Nothing in it ___ since his arrest, (to change) (*Voynich*) 23. You can feel when you ___. (to watch) (*Hilton*) 24. The oldest of London's present-day theatres is th(Theatre Royal, Drury Lane, which ___ in 1663 and ___ since ___ several times, (to open, to reconstruct) 25. Below decks the atmosphere was close. Many cigarettes ___, and ___. (to smoke, to smoke) (*Clark*) 26. She kept an eye on the Leanharn people to see that her action ___ duly ___ (to notice) (*Maugham*) 27. Rumania is a Balkan State which ___ long ___ for its mineral springs. (to know) (*Maugham*) 28. After a few routine questions ___ and ___, Dr. Lord leant back in his chair and

smiled at his patient, (to ask, to answer) (*Christie*) 29. Ettore was twenty-three. He ___ by an uncle in San Francisco and was visiting his father and mother in Torino when war ___ (to bring up, to declare) (*Hemingway*) 30. He strode up to the front door of the forlorn house and rang the bell like one who ___ there for weeks, (to expect) (*Priestley*) 31. After lunch, we heard that Charles Lenton ___ for. (to send) (*Snow*) 32. Breakfast ___ scarcely ___ when a waiter brought in Mr. Dowler's card, (to clear away) (*Dickens*) 33. One could not walk or drive about Philadelphia without seeing or being impressed with the general tendency toward a more cultivated and selective social life. Many excellent and expensive houses ___ (to erect) (*Dreiser*) 34. I ___ constantly ___ in the street. I like it. It gives an amusement to the dullest walk, (to follow) (*Maugham*) 35. A minute earlier, a small boy with a partly deflated red balloon had run out into the cleared forbidden street. He ___ just ___ : and ___ back to the curb by his father... (to capture, to drag) (*Salinger*) 36....the railway ___ at all at that time, (to use — negative) (*Shute*) 37. The gentleman was so startled that he took the night train for the Continent and ___ never ___ of since, (to hear) (*Maugham*)

13. Change from passive into active voice

1. I was misunderstood by the audience.
2. The factory has been completely destroyed.
3. The concert has been given by a young pianist.
4. Who was the light bulb invented by?
5. The menu wasn't prepared by the cook.
6. I will be given a reward tomorrow.
7. Sam has been rescued by a dog.
8. An investigation is being carried out by 2 detectives.
9. A new type of car will be presented next year.
10. My neighbours have been fined 500\$ by the president
11. The parade will be live-covered by the TV.
12. Who was she attacked by?

13. She wasn't informed about the meeting.
14. A dangerous accident was caused last night.
15. The walls are covered with graffiti.
16. Many roads are being blocked by the strikers.
17. He was sent to prison for 3 months by the judge.
18. When was this city founded?
19. You will be asked a question by the radio presenter.
20. Who was it printed by?

14. Change from passive into active voice

1. The school was built 2 years ago by the workers.
2. Coffee is imported by the sellers from Brazil.
3. The radio programme is being listened to by Mark.
4. A black suit must be worn tonight.
5. Much money has been saved by Julie so far.
6. The TV has just been turned on.
7. Was it mentioned by the priest?
8. The morning newspaper is brought to me by John Cook.
9. We will be provided with such armchairs.
10. Is basketball often played by boys in your country?
11. The old gallery is being painted.
12. Soft drinks will be served at the party.
13. I have been warned by my dad.
14. This blouse must not be ironed.
15. Has my mug been seen by anyone?
16. She can't be disturbed because she is learning.
17. This poem was written by Słowacki.
18. Nothing will be said to his partner.
19. This song has been sung by Madonna.
20. You will be paid at the end of the month.

15. Change from passive into active voice

1. Has the lift been repaired yet?
2. Paper is made of wood.
3. Four glasses of milk are drunk by my cat.
4. He was sent a telegram by somebody from homeland.
5. The money hasn't been transferred by the clerk.
6. Were you introduced to Harry?
7. The books will be published next month.
8. I was given a flower.
9. Who was it done by?
10. Animals must not be kept here.
11. This digital camera is used occasionally.
12. The suspect has been arrested.
13. Who were you given my phone number by?
14. It may have been offered to him.
15. A poor girl was robbed.
16. The customers are being asked to wait a moment.
17. You will be found by him!
18. Children must be vaccinated against measles.
19. She was being laughed at.
20. The exam will be passed by Mathew.

16. Fill in the gaps with the necessary form of the passive voice

1. Many rock stars say the real thrill is that they enjoy _____ (watch) by thousands of adoring fans.
2. Your car is a death trap. It _____ (should/send) to the scrap yard years ago!
3. I'm sorry this office is so dirty but it can't _____ (clean) until tomorrow morning at the earliest.

4. Any teacher who hits a student should _____ (sack) immediately.
5. John's big dream is that he wants _____ (discover) by a big time music producer.
6. _____ (rob) in the street is a terrifying experience indeed.
7. The factory is losing a lot of money every week and _____ (shut) next Thursday.
8. But it might _____ (save) if we make an appeal to the local bank.
9. Before _____ (recycle), glass bottles are thoroughly washed and the labels removed.
10. Jak was fired from the local car wash because, even though he hadn't paid, he let his friend's car _____ (wash).

17. Make passive sentences from the following information. You will often have to change the word order to make the most natural sentence.

For example: Mona Lisa \ Leonardo da Vinci \ paint : The Mona Lisa was painted by Leonardo da Vinci.

1. 1937 \ ballpoint pen \ invent.
2. hospital \ open \ The Queen \ last week.
3. car \ steal \ 10pm last night.
4. you \ see \ with another woman!
5. what time \ he \ attack?
6. we \ meet \ at the airport \ tour guide.
7. they \ marry \ vicar dressed like Elvis Presley.
8. Poland \ invade \ 1939.

18. Read the news report, choose the correct verb form

1. Millions of dollars' worth of damage has been caused by a storm which _____ (swept/was swept) across the north of the United States last night.
2. The River Reiner _____ (burst/was burst) its banks after heavy rain.

3. Many people _____ (rescued/were rescued) from the floods by fire-fighters.
4. Firefighters _____ (received/were received) hundreds of calls for help.
5. Wind speeds _____ (reached/were reached) ninety miles an hour in some places.
6. Roads _____ (blocked/were blocked) by fallen trees.
7. Electricity lines _____ (brought/were brought) down, leaving thousands of homes without electricity.
8. "Everything possible _____ (is doing/is being done) to get things back to normal," a spokesman said.
9. One young girl _____ (took/was taken) to hospital after she broke her leg.
10. She has now _____ (sent/been sent) home.

19. Fill the gaps with the correct tenses (active or passive voice)

1. In the year 122 AD, the Roman Emperor Hadrian (visit) _____ his provinces in Britain.
2. On his visit, the Roman soldiers (tell) _____ him that Pictish tribes from Britain's north (attack) them.
3. So Hadrian (give) _____ the order to build a protective wall across one of the narrowest parts of the country.
4. After 6 years of hard work, the Wall (finish) _____ in 128.
5. It (be) _____ 117 kilometres long and about 4 metres high.
6. The Wall (guard) _____ by 15,000 Roman soldiers.
7. Every 8 kilometres there (be) _____ a large fort in which up to 1,000 soldiers (find) _____ shelter.
8. The soldiers (watch) _____ over the frontier to the north and (check) _____ the people who (want) _____ to enter or leave Roman Britain.
9. In order to pass through the Wall, people (must go) _____ to one of the small forts that (serve) _____ as gateways.

10. Those forts (call) _____ milecastles because the distance from one fort to another (be) _____ one Roman mile (about 1,500 metres).
11. Between the milecastles there (be) _____ two turrets from which the soldiers (guard) _____ the Wall.
12. If the Wall (attack) _____ by enemies, the soldiers at the turrets (run) _____ to the nearest milecastle for help or (light) _____ a fire that (can / see) _____ by the soldiers in the milecastle.
13. In 383 Hadrian's Wall (abandon) _____.
14. Today Hadrian's Wall (be) _____ the most popular tourist attraction in northern England.
15. In 1987, it (become) _____ a UNESCO World Heritage Site.

20. Complete the sentences (Active or Passive Voice). You must either use Simple Present or Simple Past

1. The Statue of Liberty (give) _____ to the United States by France.
2. It (be) _____ a present on the 100th anniversary of the United States.
3. The Statue of Liberty (design) _____ by Frederic Auguste Bartholdi.
4. It (complete) _____ in France in July 1884.
5. In 350 pieces, the statue then (ship) _____ to New York, where it (arrive) _____ on 17 June 1885.
6. The pieces (put) _____ together and the opening ceremony (take) _____ place on 28 October 1886.
7. The Statue of Liberty (be) _____ 46 m high (93 m including the base).
8. The statue (represent) _____ the goddess of liberty.
9. She (hold) _____ a torch in her right hand and a tablet in her left hand.
10. On the tablet you (see / can) _____ the date of the Declaration of Independence (July 4, 1776).
11. Every year, the Statue of Liberty (visit) _____ by many people from all over the world.

21. Rewrite the following paragraph in the active voice

Last summer our house was painted by me. The job took about two weeks. First, the exterior was washed using warm water and a mild detergent. Then all the chinks and pores in the walls were sealed with putty. After the putty had had a chance to dry, the exterior could be painted. A latex paint was used because it is easy to apply and cleans up with water. A whole week was needed to finish this part of the job. I was very careful to apply the paint evenly because I did not want to have to apply two coats. A color was used that was very close to the original color. Our house is a two-story house, which meant that a tall ladder was needed to do the second story. The paint can had to be balanced on the top rung of the ladder while I worked. When the job was finished, a great deal of satisfaction was felt by me. I had to pat myself on the back. Even my dad said that a good job was done.

22. Translate into English, using the Passive Voice where possible.

(A) 1. Його ніде не бачили протягом усього тижня. Він хворий? 2. Пожежа почалася вночі, і полум'я було видно здалеку. 3. Коли я приїхала у Київ, цей будинок ще будували. 4. Цей будинок був збудований до того, як почалась війна. 5. Я впевнена, що вам допоможуть у вашій роботі. 6. Московський університет названий на честь Ломоносова. 7. Павлову був присвоєний почесний ступінь доктора Кембріджського університета. 8. Телеграму відправили пізно увечері, тому її отримають лише вранці. 9. Цю книгу уже продали. 10. В цей момент обговорювали дуже важливе питання, і її всі уважно слухали. Його обговорювали вже більше, ніж дві години. 11. Вона знала, що сестра повернеться додому пізно. Її запросили в театр.

(B) 1. Мені щойно запропонували цікаву роботу. 2. Хворому заборонили палити. 3. Дітям наказали йти спати. 4. Мене попросили прийти через декілька днів. 5. Мені задали декілька питань, на які я не зразу зміг

відповісти. 6. Хворому порекомендували поїхати на південь. 7. Мені вчора сказали, що ви були хворі. 8. Нам вчора дали декілька нових журналів та книг. 9. Йому порадили залишитися вдома. 10. Мені показали проект нового театру. 11. Його запитали, хто живе в цьому будинку. 12. Це саме та стаття, яку нам порадили прочитати. 13. Мене прислали допомогти вам. 14. Мене попросили розповісти вам, що сталося. 15. Мені сказали прийти рівно о п'ятій годині. 16. Їй порадили займатися музикою 17. Йому порадили звернутися до хорошого лікаря.

(С) 1. Доповідача слухали дуже уважно. 2. Діти люблять, коли їм читають. 3. Про цю подію багато говорять. 4. На нього можна покластися? 5. На цю книгу ніколи не посилаються. 6. За машиною послали, як тільки речі були спаковані. 7. Взимку в цьому будинку ніколи не жили. 8. Не розумію, чому про цей фільм так багато говорять. 9. Його промова на зборах була такою чудовою, що про неї потім багато говорили.

TESTS

Variant 1

Choose the correct variant

1. The building _____ two years ago.
 - a) destroyed
 - b) was destroyed
 - c) was destroy
 - d) destroy
2. I _____ by the news he had told me the day before.
 - a) am surprising
 - b) surprised
 - c) was surprised
 - d) am surprised
3. _____ he _____ at the airport tomorrow?
 - a) Is ... being met
 - b) Will ... be meet
 - c) Will ... be met
 - d) Will ... meet
4. Yesterday the whole programme _____ over to a report from Bosnia.
 - a) has been given
 - b) was given
 - c) gave
 - d) gives
5. A lot of priceless works of art _____ in the earthquake.
 - a) have been destroyed
 - b) was destroyed
 - c) has been destroyed
 - d) destroyed
6. Because my visa had expired I _____ from re-entering the country.
 - a) prevented
 - b) am prevent
 - c) prevent
 - d) was prevented

7. It's generally agreed that new industries _____ for the southern part of the country.
- a) are need
 - b) are needed
 - c) need
 - d) needed
8. It's incredible to think that these clothes _____ by Queen Victoria.
- a) wear
 - b) being worn
 - c) were worn
 - d) worn
9. A new drug _____ to combat asthma in small children.
- a) is developing
 - b) has been developed
 - c) develops
 - d) has developed
10. A number of political prisoners _____ within the next week.
- a) will be released
 - b) release
 - c) were released
 - d) will release
11. The game _____ to the children.
- a) demonstrates
 - b) was demonstrate
 - c) is demonstrating
 - d) will be demonstrated
12. When I was young I _____ by my aunt and uncle.
- a) was looked for
 - b) was looked after
 - c) was looked at
 - d) was being looked
13. He _____ for nearly 12 hours.
- a) has operated
 - b) operates with
 - c) is operated at
 - d) was operated on

14. His decision _____.
- a) approves of
 - b) was approved of
 - c) approved of
 - d) was approve
15. The land next to our house _____.
- a) has been bought
 - b) have been bought
 - c) was being bought
 - d) bought
16. The tennis court _____ so we couldn't play.
- a) has been used
 - b) was used
 - c) used
 - d) has used
17. Better results _____ soon.
- a) will be expect
 - b) are expected
 - c) expect
 - d) will expect
18. We _____ by a loud noise during the night.
- a) woke up
 - b) are woken up
 - c) were woken up
 - d) were waking up
19. A new supermarket is going to _____ next year.
- a) build
 - b) be built
 - c) be building
 - d) building
20. There's somebody walking behind us. I think _____ .
- a) we are following
 - b) we are being following
 - c) we are followed
 - d) we are being followed

Variant 2

Choose the correct variant

1. 'Where _____?' 'In London'.
 - a) were you born
 - b) are you born
 - c) have you been born
 - d) did you born

2. There was a fight at the party, but nobody _____.
 - a) wasn't hurt
 - b) was hurt
 - c) were hurt
 - d) hurt

3. Jane _____ to phone me last night, but she didn't.
 - a) was suppose
 - b) supposed
 - c) is supposed
 - d) was supposed

4. Where _____? Which hairdresser did you go to?
 - a) did you cut your hair
 - b) have you cut your hair
 - c) did you have cut your hair
 - d) did you have your hair cut

5. _____ during the storm.
 - a) They were collapsed the fence
 - b) The fence was collapsed
 - c) They collapsed the fence
 - d) The fence collapsed

6. The new computer system _____ next month.
 - a) is being install by people
 - b) is be installed
 - c) will be installed
 - d) is been installed

8. The children _____ to the zoo.
 - a) were enjoyed taken
 - b) enjoyed being taken
 - c) were enjoyed taking
 - d) enjoyed taking

9. _____ chair the meeting.
- John was decided to
 - There was decided that John should
 - It was decided that John should
 - John had been decided to
10. This car is not going _____ in the race.
- to drive
 - to be drive
 - to driven
 - to be driven
11. Will these clothes _____ by Saturday?
- make
 - made
 - be make
 - be made
12. The mice _____ the cheese.
- have eaten
 - have been eaten
 - has eaten
 - has been eaten
13. When a student I _____ to the discos every Friday night.
- used to go
 - are used to go
 - use to go
 - were used to go
14. Neither Jim nor Jack _____ there.
- was invited
 - was been invited
 - were invited
 - were been invited
15. Your food _____.
- is still being prepared
 - has still been prepared
 - is being prepare
 - will prepare yet
16. Their engagement _____ in the local paper.
- was announced

- b) has been announcing
- c) is being announced
- d) had announced

17. When _____?

- a) has the letter posted
- b) has the letter been posted
- c) was the letter posted
- d) did the letter post

18. After the volcanic eruption of 1957 the railway station _____.

- a) destroyed completely
- b) was completely destroyed
- c) has been destroyed
- d) has destroyed

19. I didn't realize our conversation _____ to.

- a) was listen
- b) will be listened
- c) is listened
- d) was being listened

20. Jack said the letter _____ the next day.

- a) would be sent
- b) will be sent
- c) is being sent
- d) is sent

Variant 3

Choose the correct variant

What's the matter? My car _____.

- a) was just stolen
- b) has just been stolen
- c) is just stolen
- d) has just stolen

2. One of the theatres in our city _____ now.

- a) is reconstructing
- b) is being reconstructed
- c) was being reconstructed
- d) will be reconstructed

3. That house _____ a long time ago.
- a) has been sold
 - b) was sold
 - c) is sold
 - d) sold
4. Jin said the room _____.
- a) will have already been cleaned
 - b) will be cleaned
 - c) had already been cleaned
 - d) had already cleaned
5. All the banks _____ on Sundays.
- a) are closed
 - b) had been closed
 - c) had close
 - d) are been closed
6. The documents _____ by 5 p.m.
- a) will have signed
 - b) will be signed
 - c) are signed
 - d) will have been signed
7. We _____ on our way home yesterday.
- a) were being followed
 - b) are being followed
 - c) have been followed
 - d) were follow
8. My sister _____ to hospital tomorrow.
- a) is being taken
 - b) will be taken
 - c) was taken
 - d) will take
9. The cake smells so nice. It _____.
- a) will just be baked
 - b) has just been baked
 - c) has just baked
 - d) is just baked
10. The conference room _____ at the moment.
- a) was being used

- b) had been used
 - c) is being used
 - d) is using
11. When we arrived at the airport, we found that the flight _____.
- a) had been cancelled
 - b) is being cancelled
 - c) has been cancelled
 - d) had cancelled
12. The flowers in the flowerbeds _____ by this evening.
- a) will watered
 - b) are being watered
 - c) were watered
 - d) will have been watered
13. America _____ several centuries ago.
- a) discovered
 - b) had been discovered
 - c) was discovered
 - d) will be discovered
14. The floors in the office _____ every day.
- a) are swept
 - b) will have been swept
 - c) were being swept
 - d) sweep
15. An old woman _____ while she was living with her children.
- a) is being looked after
 - b) was being looked after
 - c) will be looked after
 - d) looked after
16. I think the money _____ back in the nearest future.
- a) had been paid
 - b) were paid
 - c) will pay
 - d) will be paid
17. My car _____ at the moment.
- a) was being repaired
 - b) has been repaired
 - c) is being repaired

- d) is repairing
18. The exams _____ by 3 in the afternoon.
- a) will have been finished
 - b) were being finished
 - c) are being finished
 - d) will have finish
19. Olympic Games _____ every four years.
- a) are held
 - b) had been held
 - c) will have been held
 - d) held
20. When we returned home, the walls _____.
- a) has been painted
 - b) were paint
 - c) had been painted
 - d) will be painted

Variant 4

Choose the correct variant

1. William Shakespeare _____ Romeo and Juliet.
- a) write
 - b) wrote
 - c) is written
 - d) was written
2. “Oliver Twist” and “Domby and Son” _____ by Charles Dickens.
- a) is written
 - b) wrote
 - c) are written
 - d) were written
3. In 1926 the theatre _____ by fire.
- a) is destroyed
 - b) was destroyed
 - c) destroyed
 - d) has been destroyed
4. The shop _____ at nine every day.
- a) is opened

- b) will opened
 - c) was opened
 - d) will be opened
5. William Shakespeare _____ in Stratford-upon-Avon.
- a) were born
 - b) born
 - c) is born
 - d) was born
6. London is the place where many famous writers _____.
- a) were born
 - b) is born
 - c) was born
 - d) born
7. Many great writers _____ in Westminster Abbey.
- a) are buried
 - b) buried
 - c) have buried
 - d) has been buried
8. The Poet's Corner _____ by many people.
- a) know
 - b) has known
 - c) are known
 - d) is known
9. The English language _____ all over the world.
- a) speak
 - b) speaks
 - c) was spoken
 - d) is spoken
10. Jane Austen _____ in the Bath between 1800 and 1806.
- a) lived and worked
 - b) was lived and worked
 - c) live and work
 - d) lives and works
11. Burn's poems _____ all over the world.
- a) recited
 - b) are recited
 - c) recite

- d) is recited
12. Shakespeare's works _____ read all over the world.
a) is read
b) are read
c) have read
d) read
13. Yesterday I _____ a very interesting book.
a) read
b) am reading
c) am read
d) have read
14. Jill _____ if I don't come to her birthday party.
a) were offended
b) will be offended
c) offended
d) are being offended
15. William the Conqueror _____ the Tower of London in the 11th century.
a) build
b) built
c) was built
d) has built
16. St Paul's Cathedral _____ by Sir Christopher Wren in the 17th century.
a) build
b) were built
c) was built
d) built
17. Columbus _____ America.
a) discovered
b) has been discovered
c) discover
d) is discovered
18. Italian _____ in Italy.
a) are spoken
b) is spoke
c) is spoken
d) has spoken

19. Da Vinci _____ the Mona Lisa
- a) painted
 - b) is painted
 - c) paint
 - d) was painted

20. Penicillin _____ by Fleming
- a) is discover
 - b) was discovered
 - c) discovered
 - d) has discovered

Variant 5

Choose the correct variant

1. A new book _____ by that company next year.
 - a) will publish
 - b) will be published
 - c) will be publishing
 - d) is publishing

2. When the manager arrived, the problem _____
 - a) had already been solved
 - b) had already solved
 - c) had solved
 - d) had already been solving

3. In more than 200 years the USA Constitution _____ 26 times.
 - a) amended
 - b) is amended
 - c) is being amended
 - d) has been amended

4. They _____ this clock now.
 - a) are repaired
 - b) repair
 - c) are repairing
 - d) are being repaired

5. It's a big company. It _____ two hundred people.
 - a) is employed
 - b) employs
 - c) employing

- d) was employed
6. Our plan _____ by the members of the committee now.
- a) considers
 - b) is being considered
 - c) considered
 - d) is considered
7. This is a large hall. Many parties _____ here.
- a) are held
 - b) are being held
 - c) has been held
 - d) held
8. I don't think we must _____ everything tomorrow.
- a) finish
 - b) have finished
 - c) be finished
 - d) be finishing
9. America's first college, Harvard, _____ in Massachusetts in 1636.
- a) founded
 - b) is being founded
 - c) had been founded
 - d) was founded
10. The university of Michigan is one of the best universities in the United States and it _____ in Ann Arbor.
- a) has located
 - b) located
 - c) location
 - d) is located
11. The secretary _____ to her new boss yesterday.
- a) introduced
 - b) was introduced
 - c) is introduced
 - d) was introducing
12. A prize _____ to whoever solves this equation.
- a) will be giving
 - b) will be given
 - c) will give

- d) gives
13. Tom _____ his key.
- a) has lost
 - b) has been lost
 - c) was lost
 - d) was being lost
14. A cinema is a place where films _____
- a) show
 - b) are shown
 - c) shown
 - d) have been shown
15. A new supermarket _____ next year.
- a) will be built
 - b) will built
 - c) is building
 - d) will being built
16. Two people _____ in a car accident yesterday.
- a) were killed
 - b) are killed
 - c) were being killed
 - d) killed
17. I _____ before.
- a) will never be mugged
 - b) have never been mugged
 - c) am never mugged
 - d) have never mugged
18. At the police station he _____ a lot of questions.
- a) had been asked
 - b) had been asking
 - c) was asked
 - d) have ask
19. The rent for the house _____ regularly.
- a) was paid
 - b) was paiying
 - c) paid
 - d) pays

20. This question _____ at the meeting now.
- a) has been discussed
 - b) is discussing
 - c) was discussed
 - d) is being discussed

Variant 6

Choose the correct variant

1. It seems to me that music _____ from the next room
 - a) is being heard
 - b) is heard
 - c) was heard
 - d) heard

2. The article _____ last week, if I am not mistaken
 - a) was published
 - b) published
 - c) is published
 - d) was publishing

3. We _____ the historical monuments of the capital to the delegation
 - a) are showing
 - b) are shown
 - c) is shown
 - d) shows

4. The poem was so beautiful that it _____ by everybody
 - a) was learnt
 - b) learnt
 - c) will be learnt
 - d) was learning

5. He _____ me this book next week
 - a) will give
 - b) will being given
 - c) gives
 - d) will be given

6. Moscow University _____ by Lomonosov
 - a) found
 - b) was founded
 - c) was found

- d) founded
7. The rule explained by the teacher at the last lesson _____ by all of us
- a) understood
 - b) was understood
 - c) is understood
 - d) had been understood
8. Yesterday he _____ to prepare a speech
- a) had told
 - b) was told
 - c) told
 - d) was being told
9. Nobody _____ him yesterday
- a) saw
 - b) was seen
 - c) were seen
 - d) sees
10. I hope the invitation _____ by everybody
- a) will be accepted
 - b) accepted
 - c) has accepted
 - d) will be accept
11. Budapest _____ by the Danube into two parts: Buda and Pest
- a) is divided
 - b) was divided
 - c) divides
 - d) is being divided
12. The telegram _____ tomorrow
- a) will be received
 - b) was received
 - c) receives
 - d) will receive
13. A taxi _____ fifteen minutes ago, so we are expecting it any moment
- a) was called
 - b) called
 - c) is called
 - d) is being called

14. The book _____ at the next conference
- a) will be discussed
 - b) was discussed
 - c) discussed
 - d) will discuss
15. Soon he _____ to a sanatorium
- a) will be sent
 - b) will sent
 - c) sends
 - d) sent
16. At the last competition the first prize _____ by our team
- a) was won
 - b) won
 - c) wins
 - d) was win
17. The letter _____ in half an hour
- a) will be posted
 - b) was posted
 - c) is posted
 - d) will post
18. Yuri Dolgoruki _____ Moscow in 1147
- a) was found
 - b) founded
 - c) was founded
 - d) found
19. The question _____ as soon as they arrived
- a) was settled
 - b) will be settled
 - c) settled
 - d) has been settled
20. The bridge _____ by tomorrow morning.
- a) will have been reconstructed
 - b) is being reconstructed
 - c) will be reconstructed
 - d) was reconstructed

Variant 7

Choose the correct variant

1. Somebody _____ me on the phone every evening.
 - a) asks
 - b) is asked
 - c) asked
 - d) will asks

2. I _____ my exercise-book last week.
 - a) was lost
 - b) lost
 - c) am lost
 - d) losted

3. We _____ not to go out alone by the policeman yesterday.
 - a) were told
 - b) told
 - c) is tell
 - d) are told

4. Our teacher _____ the meeting.
 - a) has been postponed
 - b) was postponed
 - c) had postponed
 - d) postponed

5. Who _____ my new car at the moment?
 - a) is being used
 - b) is using
 - c) used
 - d) are being used

6. I _____ many questions by my friends after the lesson.
 - a) will ask
 - b) will be asked
 - c) will being asked
 - d) asked

7. The children _____ to the museums next week.
 - a) will be taken
 - b) will take
 - c) will take
 - d) take

8. The man _____ what language I was speaking.
- a) was asked
 - b) asked
 - c) would asked
 - d) is asked
9. _____ these questions _____ yet?
- a) Have ...been discussed
 - b) Have ... discussed
 - c) Hasdiscussed
 - d) Had ... been discussed
10. I think he _____ the address already.
- a) has found
 - b) has been found
 - c) has find
 - d) had found
11. Nobody _____ him yesterday.
- a) saw
 - b) was seen
 - c) has seen
 - d) is seen
12. The telegram _____ tomorrow.
- a) will be received
 - b) will receive
 - c) would been receive
 - d) received
13. He _____ me this book next week.
- a) will be given
 - b) will give
 - c) gave
 - d) would given
14. The answer to this question _____ in the encyclopedia.
- a) can find
 - b) can be found
 - c) could find
 - d) find
15. We _____ the historical monuments of the capital to the delegation yesterday.
- a) showed

- b) were shown
 - c) shows
 - d) are shown
16. The work _____ yet.
- a) hasn't been finished
 - b) wasn't finished
 - c) hasn't finished
 - d) hadn't finished
17. A lot of new English words _____ this year.
- a) had been learned
 - b) is learnt
 - c) has been learnt
 - d) have been learnt
18. The letter _____ two weeks ago.
- a) wrote
 - b) was writing
 - c) was written
 - d) was being written
19. I _____ at every lesson
- a) have being asked
 - b) were asked
 - c) am asked
 - d) has asked
20. The sky _____ with the heavy clouds.
- a) were covered
 - b) are covered
 - c) is covered
 - d) am covered

Variant 8

Choose the correct variant

1. Battle Creek is a hard-working city, where businesses _____ dedicated employees who want to build a good life for their families.
- a) found
 - b) have found
 - c) have not found
 - d) were found

2. The book _____ by Hardy.
 - a) has written
 - b) wrote
 - c) was written
 - d) was wrote

3. A new book _____ by that company next year.
 - a) will publish
 - b) will be published
 - c) is publishing
 - d) publish

4. Have you heard the news? The President _____!
 - a) has shot
 - b) has been shot
 - c) shot
 - d) has being shot

5. The bridge _____ by tomorrow morning.
 - a) will have been reconstructed
 - b) will have reconstructed
 - c) is being reconstructed
 - d) will be reconstructed

6. I _____ last Friday.
 - a) arrived
 - b) was arrived
 - c) have arrived
 - d) was arriving

7. Mr. Green _____ at the University since 1989.
 - a) was taught
 - b) is teaching
 - c) has been teaching
 - d) has been taught

8. This situation is serious. Something must _____ before it's too late.
 - a) do
 - b) to be done
 - c) be done
 - d) have done

9. The house _____ by a pop star.

- a) has bought
 - b) bought
 - c) was bought
 - d) have bought
10. He _____ the girl's name now.
- a) remembers
 - b) is remembered
 - c) has remembered
 - d) is being remembered
11. The books must _____ by 12 December.
- a) be returned
 - b) have returned
 - c) will be returned
 - d) return
12. Four people _____ in a train crash.
- a) killed
 - b) was killed
 - c) have killed
 - d) have been killed
13. Detroit _____ as the first capital city of Michigan, but now Lansing is the capital city of Michigan.
- a) chosen
 - b) was chosen
 - c) have been chosen
 - d) chose
14. Detroit _____ Motown in the past.
- a) was called
 - b) is called
 - c) called
 - d) has been called
15. A prize _____ to whoever solves this equation.
- a) will be giving
 - b) will be given
 - c) gives
 - d) will give
16. Two men tried to sell a painting that _____.
- a) has stolen

- b) was stolen
- c) had been stolen
- d) had stolen

17. Hundreds of people _____ by the new factory this year.

- a) are employed
- b) were employed
- c) have employed
- d) have been employed

18. Over 57 million students _____ in American schools which range from kindergartens to high schools.

- a) were enrolled
- b) are enrolled
- c) has been enrolled
- d) has been held

19. A new supermarket _____ next year.

- a) will be built
- b) will built
- c) is building
- d) will build

20. Local police _____ the bank robber.

- a) have been arrested
- b) have arrested
- c) was arrested
- d) was being arrested

Літэратыра
Internet Sources

1. <http://www.bbc.co.uk/worldservice/learningenglish/grammar/learnit/learnitv65.shtml>
2. <http://eslus.com/LESSONS/GRAMMAR/PASSIVE/Gramb.htm>
3. <http://suz.digitaleschulebayern.de/english/grammar/passive4.htm>
4. http://www.english-grammar.at/worksheets/passive_voice/pv4.pdf
5. <http://www.ego4u.com/en/cram-up/grammar/passive/exercises>
6. <http://www.write.armstrong.edu/handouts/PassiveVoiceExercises.pdf>
7. <http://www.study.ru/test/testlist.php?id=145>
8. <http://www.activeenglish.ru/category/tests/passive-voice-test/passive-voice-test-2/>
9. <http://www.seznaika.ru/english/testy/4048-----passive-voice-or-active-voice>
10. <http://mylang.com.ua/tests/2.html>
11. <http://nn.dekane.ru/angl-s2/>
12. <http://www.native-english.ru/exercises/pasvoice>
13. <http://www.ang.pl/cwiczenia/gramatyka/949>
14. http://www.english-4u.de/passive_ex6.htm
15. <http://www.esl-lounge.com/student/grammar/3g8-passive-verb-patterns.php>
16. <http://www.perfect-english-grammar.com/passive-exercises.html>
17. http://www.englishdaily626.com/passive_voice.php?010
18. <http://do.gendocs.ru/docs/index-18763.html?page=12>

Contents

The Passive Voice. Usage and Formation	4
Exercises	7
TESTS	
Variant 1	26
Variant 2.....	28
Variant 3.....	31
Variant 4.....	34
Variant 5.....	37
Variant 6.....	39
Variant 7.....	42
Variant 8.....	45
Література	49

Навчально-методичне видання

Черняк Оксана Павлівна

Пасивний стан в англійській мові:

тренувальні вправи та тестові завдання:

для студентів 1 курсу факультету міжнародних відносин

Друкується в авторській редакції